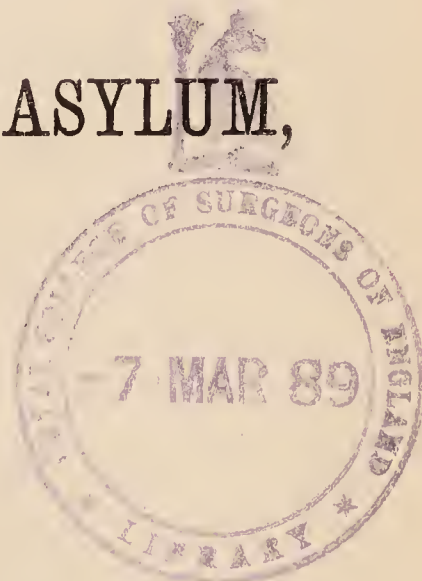


THE
FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE STATE OF THE
LUNATIC ASYLUM,
FOR THE
COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM,
AND THE
SEVENTY-EIGHTH OF THE ORIGINAL INSTITUTION,
FORMERLY
THE GENERAL LUNATIC ASYLUM,
1888.

SOUTHWELL:

JOHN WHITTINGHAM, PRINTER, QUEEN STREET.

1889.





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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

For the Year 1889,

APPOINTED BY THE JUSTICES OF THE COUNTY OF NOTTINGHAM.

ALBERT HEYMANN, ESQ., CHAIRMAN.

THE RIGHT HON. EARL
MANVERS.

THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT
NEWARK, M.P.

J. T. EDGE, ESQ.

J. L. FRANCKLIN, ESQ.

H. V. STORY, ESQ.

G. C. ROBERTSON, ESQ.

L. MILWARD, ESQ.

G. H. FILLINGHAM, ESQ.

GENERAL WARRAND.

H. F. SMITH, ESQ.

OFFICERS :

TREASURER :

HENRY ABEL SMITH, ESQ.

RESIDENT PHYSICIAN AND SUPERINTENDENT :

ALFRED APLIN, M.D., L.R.C.P., M.R.C.S.

CHAPLAIN :

REV. A. P. WOODHOUSE.

ASSISTANT MEDICAL OFFICER :

MR. ARTHUR LOFTHOUSE, M.R.C.S., ENG., L.S.A., LOND.

CLERK :

MR. SAMUEL BUNTING.

STOREKEEPER :

MR. WILLIAM HUSBANDS.

HOUSEKEEPER :

MISS BUTTERWORTH.

1888.

R E P O R T

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

LUNATIC ASYLUM AT SNENTON, NOTTINGHAM.

*To the Court of Quarter Sessions for the County
of Nottingham.*

Your Committee in making their report for the year 1888 are able to speak very favourably of the general condition of the Asylum and the welfare of the patients.

The number of patients resident during the year has averaged 317 daily, but owing to the removal of 20 patients to the new Borough of Derby Asylum at Rowditch, on the 17th of December, those remaining in the Snenton Asylum on the 31st of December are four less than at the end of 1887. They are chargeable as follows:—

	M.	F.	T.
To Unions in the County of Nottingham	136	134	270
„ County of Nottingham.. .. .	1	0	1
„ Borough of Nottingham.. .. .	0	17	17
„ Borough of Newark	5	5	10
„ Private Patients	3	4	7
„ Criminal Patients.. .. .	3	0	3
	148	160	308

The weekly charge for the County patients has continued at 8s. 6d. for the year, and as this sum is less than the actual cost of their maintenance, the reduction of the accumulated balance also continues, and the contributory Unions continue to reap the advantage.

The profit arising from non-contributing patients amounts to £377 18s. 1d., which amount has been paid to the County Treasurer and goes towards the payment of Fabric expenses.

During the year much has been done in renovating and improving steam, gas, water, cooking, and sanitary appliances and supply.

A new fitters' shop and improved boiler have been fixed in the engine house.

On the 18th October, at a meeting of the Visitors, Mr. Albert Heymann was appointed a Trustee to the Middleton Fund in the place of Mr. J. L. Thackeray, deceased. The Trustees now are Messrs. J. T. Edge, F. C. Smith, and Albert Heymann.

Subsequently it was ordered that the legacies of the late T. D. Hall, Esq. (£50), and Mrs. Wildman (£100), which had been deposited on loan to the Corporation of Nottingham, and repaid by them this year, be paid to the credit of the Middleton Fund. On the 6th December it was reported

that in accordance with instructions £154 3s. 4d. $2\frac{3}{4}$ consols had been purchased at a cost of £149 7s. 0d. sterling for that charity. The capital of the Middleton Fund now amounts to £738 15s. 8d. reduced consols.

No change of note has occurred during the year in the staff of the Asylum, except that the vacancy created by the retirement of the Housekeeper has been filled up by the election of Miss Butterworth.

Your Committee, in concluding their report, desire to express their satisfaction with the way in which the welfare of the patients and the interests of the Institution have been attended to by Dr. Aplin and the whole of his staff.

A. Heymann,

CHAIRMAN.

JANUARY 17th, 1889.



R E P O R T

OF THE

MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

MR. CHAIRMAN, MY LORDS, AND GENTLEMEN,

I have pleasure in submitting to you the report of the Medical Superintendent for the year 1888, to which will be found appended the customary statistical tables.

On the first day of the year there were 312 patients in the house, and on the last day 308. The admissions during the year numbered 87—viz., 41 males and 46 females. The patients discharged were 60—viz., 27 males and 33 females. Those who died were 31—viz., 18 males and 13 females.

The average number daily resident was 317—viz., 156 males and 161 females; and the total number under medical care and treatment in the Asylum during 1888 was 399—viz., 193 males and 206 females. The weekly cost of maintenance of these patients was 9s. 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ d. each.

Of the *admissions* (41 + 46 = 87) during the year nothing unusual calls for comment. The bodily health, as well as the mental, in many instances, was hopelessly bad: but the proportion of bad cases distinctly less than in some years I

can remember. Thirty-five were said to be suicidally disposed on admission; twelve were general paralytics, and nine epileptics. Eight were received transferred from other Asylums. There has been no birth in the Asylum during the year.

Of the *discharges* ($27 -|- 33 = 60$) twenty were sent to the new Borough Asylum for Derby, at Rowditch, in December. Those discharged recovered were ($14 -|- 22 = 36$) thirty-six, and the recovery rate (as usually computed, *i.e.* exclusive of transfers) is extremely good—viz., 45.56 per cent. of the admissions. The percentage for males was 35.0, females 56.41; both sexes 45.56.

The *deaths* ($18 -|- 13 = 31$) are fewer in proportion to the number of patients than they have been since 1881. Their proportion to the total number under treatment has been 7.76, and to the average number daily 9.77.

The *causes of death* are of a kind usually found in Asylums. Very few of those who died from diseases of the lungs, heart, and principal viscera would have done so had their brain and nervous system been healthy. Nearly all the deaths were primarily and mainly due to diseased condition of the brain and nervous system. No death has resulted from suicide, accident, or injury; and no inquest has been necessary.

No outbreak of epidemic disease has occurred, nor has any patient suffered from illness due to defective sanitation. The cause of death is verified, or ascertained, by post-mortem examination in all cases where the sanction of the near relatives can be obtained, or where it is not objected to by the friends who have received notice of the death and intended examination.

Early in the year the jacketed pans used for boiling water and food-stuffs in the kitchen were found to be worn out and beyond repairing; new ones were placed in their stead, and some improvements in the supply pipes were effected. The old pans are now used in the piggeries. In March the Steam Boiler Inspection Company reported the "old" steam boiler in the engine-house as worn out. Another boiler was purchased, and whilst being fixed considerable alterations were made in the arrangements of the pipes in the engine-house; steam pipes and boiler were covered with peritherma, and a fitters' shop was added to the engineer's premises, which has been found a very useful addition. The old boiler has now been converted into a reservoir for hot water for supply of baths and sculleries.

Some improvements of considerable value, though not great expense, were in the summer effected in the trapping and ventilation of pipes and w.c's, and the main sewer from the Asylum into the street has been disconnected and ventilated near the Lodge.

The fire drills continue to be held, and prove very useful. In the summer Superintendent Knight called here with some of his police fire brigade, and a kind of competition drill was undergone by both his team and ours. Mr. Knight expressed himself as very pleased with the celerity and aptitude of the Asylum brigade, and warmly commended their not unsuccessful efforts when competing with his trained men.

On the 17th February, Joseph Hayes died, who had been in receipt of a superannuation allowance since 4th June, 1885. He had been for 37 years previously engineer to this Asylum. His loss is regretted by all who knew him.

The customary endeavours have been continued during the past year to render the lives of the patients here as cheerful as possible. Employment in useful work, cheerful and healthy recreation, healthy literature, and sufficiency of good wholesome food and rest are all aimed at, and I believe attained to, very largely in the treatment of the patients. This year an additional "Laundry Party" was given, when those women who usually worked in the laundry were driven in breaks into the country and enjoyed a pleasant pic-nic holiday.

Thanks to my very willing and helpful colleague, Mr. Lofthouse, and to cordial and efficient work done by the staff, and the general industry, good conduct, and attentiveness of the attendants and servants, I am able to look back upon a year of good work done efficiently, with due economy and good results.

My sincere thanks are also due to you for your very great kindness, hearty assistance, and support accorded me in the performance of my duties.

I am,

Mr. Chairman, my Lords, and Gentlemen,

Your faithful Servant,

Alfred Aplin.

17th JANUARY, 1889.

R E P O R T

OF THE

COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

NOTTINGHAM COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,

NOVEMBER 23RD, 1888.

The inspection of this Asylum occupied us to-day. Since our colleagues' visit in 1887, the number of patients has risen from 315 to 335, but 20 Derby patients will next week leave. There are 7 private cases now upon the books, and 3 male patients of the criminal class. The paupers are chargeable as follows:—277 to the County of Nottingham and its Unions, 18 to the Borough of Nottingham, 10 to Newark, and the rest to Derby. Two male patients are absent on trial. Statutory allowances are here made, when it seems advisable, and there is also a charitable fund for the assistance of those who require it on recovery and discharge. The weekly maintenance charge for the County paupers is now 8s.6d. The admissions since the Commissioners' last visit have been 131, of which 18 were upon recurrence of insanity in patients previously here. The discharges have been 52, of these 46 were upon recovery, and 2 were for transfer to other Asylums. The deaths have been 60. The mortality here

has for several years been considerably above the average in County Asylums. For 1887 it was as high as 15 per cent. for both sexes, calculated on the daily numbers resident. For the period since the Commissioners' last visit it has been at the rate of about 12 per cent. No death was due to other than natural and ordinary causes. General Paralysis, Epilepsy, and other forms of brain disease account for 26 of the 60 deaths, and diseases of the lungs and heart for an equal number. Post-mortem examinations were made in only 33 of the deaths. No Coroner's Inquest has been held. No infectious or contagious disorder has appeared in the establishment, though we learn that small-pox and scarlet fever have been prevalent in the neighbourhood. Having regard to the usual proportion in Asylums of aged and feeble cases, the general health is at present fairly good, and only 2 men and 1 woman were in bed when we visited the wards. There are 47 epileptics of both sexes, all but 5 of whom are under continuous supervision at night. The actively suicidal, who are at present constantly watched night and day, are 11 persons. For the information of the attendants in direct charge of persons prone to suicide, written instructions are now given as suggested by our colleagues, but we have recommended to the Assistant Medical Officer (who accompanied us in the temporary absence of Dr. Aplin) that to carry out those suggestions fully, an injunction never to lose sight of the patient should be clearly introduced. The patients registered as being under medical treatment last week were 25 men and 27 women. Mechanical restraint has been resorted to only with 2 women; they wore the long-sleeved jacket, one for 2 weeks and 3 days, to prevent self-mutilation; the other for an hour, once, on account of her excessive violence. Seclusion is recorded of 4 men on 12 occasions for an aggregate of 119 hours, and of 6 women on 8 occasions for $26\frac{1}{2}$ hours. No one was aggressive during our

stay in the wards, and but one, a man, abusive. No complaint was made by any man or woman against the attendants. The patients' clothing and general tidiness deserves favourable mention, and their freedom from injury is creditable to those in charge of them. The only casualties appear to have been the fracture of a finger by an epileptic in a fall, and a slight scald of a patient working in the kitchen. The day attendants, not including the chief attendant of each sex, are in the proportion of 1 to 13 patients in both divisions. This is not a very strong staff. For night duty there are 2 attendants for each division, one man and one woman being stationary for continuous supervision of the epileptic and suicidal. We still think that the recording stations of the tell-tale clocks are not sufficiently numerous. The duration of service is good; only 4 of both sexes have been less than a year in residence. The returns of employment show that 89 men and 90 women do some kind of work, 40 of the former, however, but only 25 of the latter being entered as ward cleaners. Including those thus engaged in domestic service the proportion of employed to the total number of patients is 60 per cent. for men and 53 per cent. for women. We hope that efforts will be made to increase this proportion. The area of land here is small, and the workshops are upon a limited scale. The former cannot be extended, but addition to the shops might afford means for more employment. At present only 8 men work in the shops. The site of the Asylum prevents that extended out-door exercise which is usual in the treatment of the insane inmates of other Asylums, and most beneficial to them; but as far as the narrow limits of the land here permit, it appears to be used for that purpose and for cultivation. Sunday Services are given only once on Sundays in the Chapel, and the attendance thereat of 188 patients is satisfactory. There are also daily prayers, but the Chapel is such in its construction that at least half of the

female congregation (who sit in a gallery) cannot see the clergyman. For many years the Commissioners have hoped that a site in the country for a new Asylum in the place of this building might have been obtained ; but as it now seems that such a proceeding is indefinitely deferred, we must press upon the Committee such structural improvements and additions as are possible here. We notice some sanitary and other improvements effected since our colleagues were here, but much requires to be taken in hand to bring this Asylum up to modern requirements for the proper care and treatment of the insane. The most important of the recent improvements is a better disconnection of the Asylum drains from the town sewer, to obviate the inlet into the building of sewer gases. Among other grave defects in this Asylum we would refer to the fact that it has no provision for associated entertainments except in the laundry. Such a make-shift for a recreation hall is in the Asylums of this country quite unique, and strongly militates against the proper treatment of many of the insane. We would not conclude our report without acknowledgment of the assistance given to us in our enquiries about the Asylum and its inmates by Mr. Lofthouse in the absence of Dr. Aplin.

<i>Charles Palmer Phillips,</i>	}	COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.
<i>John D. Cleaton,</i>		

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS
DURING THE YEAR 1888.

	M	F	T
In the Asylum on the 1st January, 1888	152	160	312
	M	F	T
Admitted since for the first time	35	42	77
Re-admitted	6	4	10
Total admitted	41	46	87
Total under treatment during the year	193	206	399
DISCHARGED OR REMOVED.			
	M	F	T
Recovered	14	22	36
Relieved	11	9	20
Not improved	2	2	4
Died	18	13	31
Total discharged and died during the year	45	46	91
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1888 ..	148	160	308
Average number resident during the year	156	161	317

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND
DISCHARGES,

From 1st January 1856, to the present date 31st December 1888.

				M	F	T
Brought forward from previous years, (1812 to 31st December, 1855)				120	110	230
Admitted during the period of 33 years				1410	1399	2809
Re-admitted				280	271	551
Total of Cases admitted				1810	1780	3590
				M	F	T
Discharged or removed						
Recovered	545	664	1209			
Relieved	238	284	522			
Not improved ..	124	83	207			
Died	755	589	1344			
Total discharged and died during the 33 years				1662	1620	3282
Remaining 31st December, 1888.....				148	160	308
Average number resident during the 33 years....						332.48

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions from the 31st December, 1868, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year remaining on the 31st December, of the year reported on.

Year.	Admitted.				Of the Year's Admissions, Discharged and Died, in 1887												Total Discharged and Died of each Year's Admissions to December 31st, 1887.												Remaining of each Year's Admissions Dec. 31, 1887																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	New Cases		Relapsed Cases		Recovered				Relieved		Not improved		Died		Recovered				Relieved		Not improved		Died		M	F	T																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Brought forward				168	186	354	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Summary of Admissions for 32 Years, with Cases brought forward.				Male		Female		Both Sexes	
Per centage of Cases Recovered				30.11	37.30	33.68			
" Relieved				13.15	15.96	14.54			
" Not Improved				6.85	4.66	5.76			
" Died				41.71	33.09	37.44			
" Remaining				8.18	8.99	8.58.			
				100.00	100.00	100.00			

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	M.	F.	T.
General Diseases A (none)			
" " B			
Phthisis.....	2	2	4
" and Chronic Brain Disease..	2	0	2
Local Diseases.			
Diseases of the Nervous System—			
Epilepsy	0	1	1
" and Syncope	1	0	1
Apoplexy and General Senile Decay	1	0	1
" and General Paralysis.....	3	0	3
" and Chronic Cerebral Softening	1	0	1
" and Jaundice.....	0	1	1
Chronic Meningitis	1	0	1
Chronic Brain Disease and Convulsions.....	0	1	1
General Paralysis of the Insane.....	1	0	1
" " and Heart Disease	1	0	1
" " and Gangrene of left foot	0	1	1
Lung Diseases—			
Bronchitis	0	2	2
" and Chronic Brain Disease.....	1	0	1
Pneumonia	0	1	1
" and Chronic Brain Disease	1	0	1
Pleurisy, Empyema, and Phthisis	1	0	1
Heart and Vascular System—			
Heart Disease and Syncope	0	1	1
" " and Chronic Brain Disease	0	1	1
" " and Dropsy	1	0	1
Pericarditis and Pleurisy	0	1	1
Aneurism of Aorta, Heart Disease, and General Paralysis	0	1	1
General Senile Decay and Gangrene of Foot.....	1	0	1
TOTAL.....	18	13	31

TABLE VI.

Shewing the length of Residence in those Discharged and who have Died during the Year.

Length of Residence	Recovered			Died			Relieved or not Improved		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
From 1 to 3 months	3	11	14	2	1	3	2	2	4
„ 3 — 6 „	4	6	10	1	0	1	3	4	7
„ 6 — 9 „ ...	1	2	3	1	1	2	0	0	0
„ 9 — 12 „	2	0	2	2	1	3	0	2	2
„ 1 — 2 years	2	1	3	3	2	5	0	1	1
„ 2 — 3 „	1	0	1	2	2	4	0	0	0
„ 3 — 5 „ ...	0	1	1	2	1	3	0	0	0
„ 5 — 7 „	1	0	1	3	1	4	8	2	10
„ 7 — 10 „	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0
„ 10 — 15 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 15 — 20 „ ...	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
„ 20 — 30 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	14	22	36	18	13	31	13	11	24

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CLASS.	Duration of Disorder on Admission in the Four Classes											
	The Admissions			The Discharges						The Deaths.		
				Recovered			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise					
	M	F	T				M	F	T	M	F	T
FIRST CLASS: First attack and within three months on admission	14	18	32	3	14	17	8	6	14	8	4	12
SECOND CLASS: First attack above 3 and within 12 months on admission	9	5	14	0	1	1	0	2	2	5	3	8
THIRD CLASS: Not first attack and within 12 months on admission.....	10	12	22	10	7	17	3	3	6	0	3	3
FOURTH CLASS: First attack or not but of more than 12 months on admission	6	8	14	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	3	4
Not ascertained	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Congenital.....	1	3	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	3
TOTAL.....	41	46	87	14	22	36	13	11	24	18	13	31

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year.

AGES.	The Admissions			The Discharges						The Deaths		
				Recovered			Removed Relieved or otherwise					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
From												
1 to 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 „ 15 „	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
15 „ 20 „	2	2	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2
20 „ 30 „	4	15	19	1	8	9	2	2	4	3	2	5
30 „ 40 „	13	8	21	6	3	9	6	2	8	0	4	4
40 „ 50 „	11	11	22	5	6	11	1	4	5	6	3	9
50 „ 60 „	3	7	10	0	4	4	1	3	4	1	2	3
60 „ 70 „	5	2	7	1	1	2	2	0	2	4	2	6
70 „ 80 „	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80 „ 90 „	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
TOTAL..	41	46	87	14	22	36	13	11	24	18	13	31

TABLE IX.

Conditions as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

Condition in reference to Marriage	The Admissions			The Discharges						The Deaths		
				Recovered			Removed Relieved or otherwise					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Single.....	16	16	32	5	5	10	7	2	9	6	9	15
Married	23	26	49	8	15	23	5	7	12	9	4	13
Widowed	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	0	3
Not Ascertained...	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL....	41	46	87	14	22	36	13	11	24	18	13	31

TABLE X.

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions (41 -|- 46 = 87).

CAUSES OF INSANITY.				The Admissions									TOTAL.	
				Predisposing Cause			Exciting Cause			Predisposing or Exciting Cause, where these cannot be distinguished				
				M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T		
MORAL.														
Domestic Trouble (including loss of relatives and friends)				A	..	..	..	1	3	4	..	.	..	4
Adverse Circumstances (including business anxieties and pecuniary difficulties)					B	5	1	6
Mental Anxiety and Worry (not included under the above two heads A and B) and Overwork.				C		1	4	5	..	.	..	5
Religious Excitement					D	1	1	2
Love Affairs (including seduction) ..				E	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
Fright and Nervous Shock				F	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	2
PHYSICAL.														
Intemperance in Drink				G ¹	3	1	4	12	4	16	..	..	..	20
„ Sexual				G ²	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
Venereal Disease				H	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-abuse (Sexual) ..				I	..	..	.	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
Over Exertion				K	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sunstroke				L	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	4
Accident or Injury				M	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	3
Pregnancy ..				N ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parturition and the Puerperal State..				N ²	..	.	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	6
Lactation				N ³	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uterine and Ovarian Disorders				O	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
Puberty				P ¹	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	.	..
Change of Life				P ²	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	5
Fevers				Q	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Privation and Starvation				R	..	..	..	4	6	10	..	..	..	10
Old Age				S	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Other Bodily Diseases or Disorders .				T	..	..	..	12	8	20	..	.	..	20
Previous attacks				V	11	14	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Hereditary influence ascertained . . .				W	9	19	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Congenital defect ascertained				X	3	3	6	.	..	..	..	..	..	6
Other ascertained causes				Y	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
Causes unknown				Z	..	..	..	.	..	..	1	2	3	3
TOTAL . . . . .					..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161

	M	F	T	
Epilepsy was a complication in	5	4	9	Cases.
General Paralysis existed in	12	0	12	„
Having Phthisical family history	2	2	4	„
Having family history of Intemperance ..	3	3	6	„
Having suicidal propensity	11	24	35	„

TABLE XI.

GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, &c.
COMMENCING AT THE TIME OF THE UNION BETWEEN
THE COUNTY AND THE BOROUGH,
ON 31ST DECEMBER, 1855.

(For the Statistics from the Opening of the Asylum on February 12th, 1812, up to 31st December, 1855, see former Reports.)

Note.—For 1879 and succeeding years the recoveries are calculated upon the admissions, exclusive of transfers from other Asylums.

Year	Number of Admissions	Recovered	Relieved and Removed	Died	Remaining December 31st	Total under Treatment	Daily Average Resident	Per Centage of Recoveries on Admissions	Per Centage of Deaths on Daily Average	Per Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment
1856	89	30	49	17	223	319	216.17	33.70	7.86	5.32
1857	86	28	11	23	247	309	239.08	32.55	9.62	7.44
1858	114	36	40	26	259	361	255.60	31.35	10.17	7.20
1859	128	39	60	27	261	387	256.38	30.46	10.53	6.97
1860	98	39	5	41	274	359	268.83	39.79	15.25	11.42
1861	121	31	21	39	304	395	293	25.61	13.31	9.87
1862	91	40	4	37	314	395	305	43.95	12.13	9.34
1863	87	36	10	38	317	401	320	41.37	11.8	9.47
1864	89	35	11	40	320	406	326	39.32	12.26	9.85
1865	109	42	8	41	338	429	335.48	38.5	12.22	9.55
1866	102	43	11	42	344	440	347	42.16	12.07	9.54
1867	95	39	19	43	338	439	337.38	41.05	12.74	9.79
1868	93	26	9	42	354	431	343	28.	12.24	9.74
1869	104	30	44	39	345	458	339	28.84	11.5	8.5
1870	110	40	6	48	361	455	353	36.36	13.59	10.54
1871	119	45	9	53	373	480	366	37.81	14.48	11.04
1872	116	35	8	67	379	489	370	30.17	18.10	13.70
1873	134	49	33	43	388	513	381	36.57	11.28	8.38
1874	86	39	16	39	380	474	393.17	45.34	9.91	8.22
1875	116	37	26	43	390	496	390.41	31.89	11.01	8.66
1876	124	47	22	47	398	514	392.16	37.90	11.98	9.14
1877	87	36	7	49	393	485	394	41.37	12.43	10.10
1878	85	29	7	52	390	478	393	34.11	13.23	10.87
1879	99	30	11	50	398	489	393	30.30	12.72	10.22
1880	107	32	163	30	280	505	359	35.55	8.35	5.94
1881	110	40	6	26	318	390	307	37.73	8.46	6.66
1882	140	50	13	40	355	458	344	38.46	11.63	8.73
1883	130	50	18	58	359	485	359	39.37	16.15	11.95
1884	82	38	14	45	344	441	355	47.50	12.67	10.20
1885	74	29	18	41	330	418	336	40.27	12.20	9.80
1886	71	27	14	39	321	401	329	38.57	11.85	9.72
1887	77	26	12	48	312	398	319	34.66	15.05	12.06
1888	87	36	24	31	308	399	317	45.56	9.77	7.76

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE FORMS OF INSANITY IN THE
PATIENTS ADMITTED.

	M	F	T
Mania	18	26	44
Melancholia	5	12	17
Dementia, ordinary.....	12	5	17
„ senile.....	3	0	3
Congenital (including Idiocy and other } Mental defect from Birth or Infancy. }	3	3	6
TOTAL	41	46	87

TABLE XIII.

CHARGEABILITY OF PATIENTS ON 31ST DECEMBER,
1888.

	M	F	T
County Union Patients	136	134	270
County proper Patients	1	0	1
Borough of Nottingham Patients	0	17	17
Borough of Newark Patients	5	5	10
Out-County Patients	0	0	0
Private Patients	3	4	7
Do. (Criminal).....	3	0	3
TOTAL	148	160	308

TABLE XIV.

LIST OF NEEDLEWORK, EXCLUSIVE OF REPAIRS.

171 Dresses	16 Under Blankets
111 Shirts	162 Pillow Cases
166 Shifts	173 Muslin Curtains
10 Flannel Petticoats	14 Window Blinds
62 Serge Petticoats	28 Knitted Curtains
26 Flannel Vests	14 Knitted Antimacassers
103 Aprons	27 Knitted Toilet Covers
19 Pinafores	191 Pairs Knitted Stockings
20 Bodices	77 Pairs Stockings Footed
146 Hoods	18 Table Cloths
104 Neckerchiefs	161 Tea Towels
19 Drabbet Shirts	2 Cushion Covers
6 Day Caps	1 Ottoman Cover
129 Sheets	11 Valances
25 Under Sheets	35 Shrouds

MEM.—Men's Clothing, Shoes, Bedding, and Upholstery are made.

The Baking and Brewing are done on the premises.

TABLE XV.

D I E T A R Y .

BREAKFAST. EVERY DAY.	MALES.	FEMALES.
	Milk Porridge or Coffee, with 4oz. of Butter for 12 Patients $1\frac{1}{2}$ pt Bread 7 oz	Tea, Coffee, or Porridge ... 1 pt Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Bread 6 oz
DINNER. SUNDAY.	Roast Meat, free from Bone 6 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
MONDAY.	Australian Meat .. 5 oz Bread 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
TUESDAY.	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Rice Pudding 12 oz Bread 5 oz Cheese 1 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
WEDNESDAY.	Meat, in pie, free from Bone 5 oz Pie Crust 10 oz Potatoes, sliced ... 12 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 4 oz 8 oz 8 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
THURSDAY.	Boiled Meat, free from Bone ... 6 oz Bread ... 4 oz Vegetables 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 5 oz 4 oz 12 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
FRIDAY.	Irish Stew $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt Bread 6 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	..... 1 pt 5 oz $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
SATURDAY.	Rice Pudding 16 oz Bread 6 oz Cheese 1 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt	Currant or Fruit Pudding 16 oz Beer $\frac{1}{2}$ pt
SUPPER. EVERY DAY.	Bread 6 oz Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Tea $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt or Bread with Milk Porridge $1\frac{1}{4}$ pt	Bread 5 oz Butter for 12 Patients 4 oz Tea 1 pt

The Stew, made of Australian Meat, Potatoes, Vegetables, &c.

Beer, 14 Gallons to the Bushel.

A Salad once a week.

Tea or Coffee instead of Milk Porridge on Rice Pudding Days.

Regular Workers in the Garden, Laundry, &c. have, at 11 a.m., Bread, 4oz.

Cheese, 1oz. ; Beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint ; at 4 p.m., Beer, $\frac{1}{2}$ pint.

Seed Cake twice a week in lieu of Bread and Butter.

THE ANNUAL ACCOUNT FOR 1888
OF THE
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS
OF THE
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,
AT SNENTON, NEAR NOTTINGHAM.

RECEIPTS.

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance in Treasurer's hands	..	..	..	1149	14	4			
„ Clerk's hands	..	..	..	96	1	5½			
„ Storekeeper's hands	..	..	..	23	10	1			
From Sales of Rags	..	..	..	2	9	6	1269	5	10½
„ Old Stores	..	..	..	1	13	2			
							4	2	8

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

From Unions in County contributing to the
Asylum at 8/6 per week:—

Basford	..	..	..	..	..	..	2060	5	0
Bingham	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	4	9
Doncaster	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Gainsborough	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	9	0
Loughborough	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	1	2
Mansfield	..	..	..	..	..	..	1210	0	10
Newark	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	4	11
Retford	..	..	..	..	..	..	536	12	9
Shardlow	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	0	0
Southwell	..	..	..	..	..	..	798	13	11
Worksop	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	4	10

5905 17 2
22 4 6

From County of Nottingham
From Unions and other places in Counties not
contributing at 14/- per week —

Derby Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	12	0
Melton „	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	16	0
Lincoln „	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	0

Newark Borough at 12/6 per week
315 11 5

Carried forward 8029 17 7½

	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	8029	17	7½
By Treasurer of Nottingham Borough Asylum at 12/- per week..	423	19	9
„ Private Patients 14/- „ ..	240	9	6
„ Parliamentary Vote	66	12	0
MISCELLANEOUS.			
	£	s.	d.
Interest on Investment of £150 Legacies	2	11	0
Bank Interest on Balances	25	15	0
„ „ on £4000 Deposit	120	0	0
County of Nottingham Funeral Expenses . . .	12	5	0
Out-County Union	3	0	0
Treasurer of Nottingham Borough Asylum	3	0	0
Removals and Trials	0	0	0
	<hr/>		
		166	11 0
TOTAL YEAR'S RECEIPTS	8927	9	10½

G. C. Robertson, }
H. F. Smith, } AUDITORS. *Charles Rogers,*
Chartered Accountant.
JANUARY 31, 1889.

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance due to Treasurer							0	0	0
SALARIES AND WAGES.									
Salaries of Officers				1058	4	7			
Attendants	904	17	3½						
Servants—In-door	65	5	0						
„ Out-door	119	16	6						
„ Occasional	83	16	5						
	<hr/>								
				1173	15	2½			
				<hr/>			2231	19	9½
PROVISIONS.									
Meat				1261	17	0			
Milk	198	0	0						
Butter	335	6	11						
Cheese	119	13	6						
	<hr/>			653	0	5			
Flour	518	4	0						
Meal	0	0	0						
Rice	31	12	0						
Potatoes	108	19	6						
	<hr/>			658	15	6			
Sugar	103	1	5						
Tea	152	10	0						
Coffee	112	2	6						
Treacle.. .. .	1	13	6						
	<hr/>			369	7	5			
				<hr/>					
Carried forward				2943	0	4	2231	19	9½

					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
				Brought forward				2943	0	4	2231	19	9½
Malt	..	..	..	..	194	19	6						
Hops	..	..	..	..	29	0	11						
Brewer's Wages	..	..	..	..	42	19	2						
Beer Duty	..	..	..	..	142	10	9						

409 10 4

FARM AND GARDEN EXPENSES.

Pigs	..	..	..	..	101	16	0
Implements	..	..	..	..	5	2	9
Labour	..	..	..	..	82	8	0
Seeds	..	..	..	..	28	12	3
Manure	..	..	..	..	9	5	0
Pig Food Grinding	..	..	..	..	2	2	0

229 6 0

OTHER ITEMS.

Currants	..	..	..	..	14	11	8
Eggs	..	..	..	..	11	14	7
Raisins	..	..	..	..	1	15	0
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	18	5	2
Provision Sundries	..	..	..	..	54	16	6½

101 2 11½

Wine and Spirits	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	16	6
Porter	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	8	0

3682 19 7½

42 4 6

NECESSARIES.

Fuel—Coal	..	..	..	..	313	7	0
„ Wood	..	..	..	..	17	13	0

331 0 0

Lighting—Gas	..	..	..	..	123	15	5
„ Candles	..	..	..	..	2	13	1

126 8 6

Washing—Soap	..	..	..	..	111	7	9
„ Soda	..	..	..	..	7	16	0
„ Starch	..	..	..	..	7	5	8
„ Water	..	..	..	..	54	15	3
„ Laundry Wages	..	..	..	..	50	2	9½

231 7 5½

Other Items—Sweep	..	..	..	..	5	10	0
„ Oil	..	..	..	..	24	8	11
„ Sundries	..	..	..	..	38	12	0½

68 10 11½

SURGERY AND DISPENSARY	..	..	..	..	757	6	11
					67	16	8

Carried forward 6782 7 6

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	..								6732	7	6
Bonnets ..	..	..	..	2	8	6						
Handkerchiefs ..	..	..	..	1	7	0						
Calico ..	..	..	..	33	10	4						
Flannel ..	..	..	..	23	18	4						
Dresses ..	..	..	..	56	13	5						
Shawls ..	..	..	..	8	2	0						
Tailor's Wages	..	..	..	52	0	0						
Shoemaker's ditto	..	..	..	39	15	8						
Clothing Materials	..	..	..	99	13	11½						
Shoes and ditto	..	..	..	73	5	9						
							390	14	11½			
Attendants—Male	..	..	..	53	1	0						
„ Female	..	..	..	32	16	9½						
							85	17	9½			
										476	12	9

FURNITURE AND BEDDING.

Beds ..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Blankets	..	..	..	..	..	16	10	0
Carpets ..	..	..	..	..	..	46	10	10
Chairs ..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Curtains	..	..	..	..	..	8	14	0
Crockery	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	9
Counterpanes	..	..	..	..	..	25	4	0
Culinary	..	..	..	..	..	110	12	0
Sheeting	..	..	..	..	..	30	13	5
Tick ..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	3
Table Linen	..	..	..	..	..	5	0	2
Towelling	..	..	..	..	..	3	13	9
Sundries	..	..	..	..	..	17	10	11

289 13 1

FUNERAL EXPENSES, &c.

Bearers ..	..	..	..	..	..	6	0	0
Burial Fees	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	0
Coffin Materials	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	8
Removals and on Trial	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0
Recapture	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
Return Payment for Private Patient	..	..	..	..	..	8	19	6

28 0 2

BY TRANSFER TO BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT:—

„ Excess of Weekly Charge of Out-County Patients }												
for 1888 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	377	18	1

OTHER PAYMENTS.

Advertising, Printing, Books, Stationery, &c.	..	125	16	1½
Amusements ..	..	37	5	7½
Bank Commission	..	10	8	0

173 9 9

Carried forward 8128 1 4

				£	s	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward	..	..				8128	1	4
Balance in	Treasurer's hands	..	..	684	17	3			
„	Clerk's hands	..	..	100	0	7½			
„	Storekeeper's hands	..	..	14	10	8			
							799	8	6½
							£8927	9	10½

<i>G. C. Robertson,</i>	}	AUDITORS.	<i>Charles Rogers,</i>
<i>H. F. Smith,</i>			Chartered Accountant.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST OF MAINTENANCE, MEDICINE,
CLOTHING, AND CARE OF PATIENTS, DURING THE YEAR 1888.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	2½
Clothing	0	6½
Salaries and Wages	2	8¼
Necessaries (<i>e.g.</i>) Fuel, Light, Washing, &c.	0	11
Surgery and Dispensary	0	0½
Wines, Spirits, and Porter	0	0½

Charged to Maintenance Account :—

Furniture and Bedding	0	4
Garden and Farm	0	3¾
Miscellaneous, viz., Bank Commission, Stationery and Amusements	0	2½
	9	3¾

Less Monies received for Articles, Goods, and Produce (exclusive
of those consumed in the Asylum) } 0 0

9 3¾

Weekly Charge for Paupers to which the Asylum belongs :—

8s. 6d. for 1888

8s. 6d. for 1889

„ from other Counties and Boroughs, 12/- 12/6 and 14/-

Daily average Number of Patients Resident—Males	..	..	156
„ „ „ „ „ Females	..	..	161

317

FABRIC ACCOUNT, 1888.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.
To Balance in Treasurer's hands	1030	11	1
From County Treasurer:—	..	..	..
For Ordinary Repairs	314	7	8
To other Repairs:—	..	..	..
To Borough Treasurer for Quota of Annuity	8	13	4
„ Bank Interest	9	1	0
	17	14	4
To Transfer from Maintenance Account:—			
For Excess of Weekly Charge on Out-County Patients for 1888	377	18	1

PAYMENTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
BUILDING AND REPAIRS.									
Law ..	0	0	0						
Blacksmith ..	146	9	9						
Builder ..	75	2	1						
Joiner's Wages	59	16	0						
Gas Tar ..	9	19	2						
Boiler ..	211	3	10						
Glazier ..	3	6	1						
Bank Commission	1	1	0						
Ironmonger ..	25	3	8						
Painter and Paper Hanger	10	5	1						
Plumber ..	84	12	3						
Mason ..	0	0	0						
Timber ..	11	11	0						
Whitewasher ..	80	0	0						
Sundries ..	8	15	10						
				727	5	9			
Insurance ..	17	6	3						
Rates and Taxes ..	77	16	3						
				95	2	6			
Annuity Quota	..	..		148	6	0			
							970	14	3
„ Borough of Nottingham ..				..	..		8	13	4
							979	7	7
Balance in Treasurer's hands	..	..		..	..		761	3	7
							£1740	11	2

G. C. Robertson, }
H. F. Smith, }
AUDITORS.

Examined and found correct, January 31, 1889,
Charles Rogers,
Chartered Accountant.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

DR.		CR.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Balance due to Treasurer	0 0 0	By Unions contributing to the Asylum:—	
Assets, 1st January, 1888	8622 13 3½	For maintenance of Patients up to 31st Dec., 1888	1537 17 6
Balance	0 0 0	Out-County Patients, ditto	266 18 5
		Treasurer of Nottingham Borough Asylum	136 2 11
		Criminal Patients	23 6 0
		Private Patients	18 8 0
		By County Treasurer for:—	
		Ordinary Repairs .. 727 5 9	
		Rates, Taxes and Insurance 95 2 6	
		Quota of County Payments 148 6 0	970 14 3
		Less received from Asylum	
		Treasurer for excess } 377 18 1	
		Weekly Charge for 1888 }	
		By Bank Interest 9 1 0	386 19 1
			583 15 2
		By Borough Treasurer:—	
		Quota of Annuity Payments	8 13 4
		By Bank on Deposit	4000 0 0
		Balance on 31st Dec., 1888:—	
		In Treasurer's hands .. 684 17 3	
		Clerk's hands .. 100 0 7½	
		Storekeeper's hands .. 14 10 8	
		Balance in hands of Treasurer of Fabric	799 8 6½
			761 3 7
			1560 12 1½
			8135 13 5½
		Less for year	486 19 10
			£8622 13 3½

G. C. Robertson, }
H. F. Smith, }
AUDITORS.

Examined and found correct, January 31st, 1889,
Charles Rogers,
Chartered Accountant

THE CHARITABLE FUND FOR CONVALESCENT PATIENTS.

SNENTON MIDDLETON FUND CASH ACCOUNT.

To 31st DECEMBER, 1888.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1888.		1888.	
January 1.—To Balance at Bank	25 18 9	By Payment to 10 County Patients on their discharge..	8 15 0
7.—, Dividend on £584 12s. 4d. Consols ..	8 10 3	,, Expenses on Transfer of Consols to new Trustees ..	1 2 4
May 2.—, Bank—on Deposit £100	3 0 0	,, Purchase of £154 3s. 4d.—2/15/- per cent. Con- solidated Stock, at 96 $\frac{7}{8}$	149 7 0
4.—, Do and Bonus on Consols	5 14 4	,, Expenses of Purchase and Power of Attorney ..	0 18 0
July 7.—, Dividend on £584 12s. 4d. Consols ..	4 5 6	,, Balance in Bank	43 19 5
Sept. 10.—, Nottingham Corporation—repaid Loan with Interest	152 7 5		
October 8.—, Dividend on £584 12s. 4d. Consols ..	4 5 6		
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	£204 1 9		£204 1 9
	<hr/>		<hr/>

JANUARY 31st, 1889.

Charles Rogers,
Chartered Accountant.

ABSTRACT OF ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1888.

1.—MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.				CONTRA.		CR.	
DR.	THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1888. Jan. 1st.				1888. Jan. 1st			
To Balance in hand of Treasurer of Asylum and Sub-Accountants		1269	5 10½	By Balance due to Treasurer of Asylum			
To Goods sold as follows :—				By Salaries and Wages (not including Payment for Labour appearing in Farming Account, not comprised in Building, &c., Account), viz. :—			
Farm and Garden Sales, and other Receipts..		0	0 0	Officers	1058	4	7
Kitchen Stuff and Old Stores.....		4	2 8	Attendants and others	1173	15	2½
Sundries.....		0	0 0				
				By Provisions, viz. :—			
To Cash received on account of the Maintenance of Pauper Patients :—				Butchers' Meat, Bacon, and Lard....	1201	17	0
From Unions and Parishes within contributory Counties and Boroughs at 8/6 per head per week		5905	17 2	Milk, Butter, and Cheese.....	653	0	5
From other Unions and Parishes at 14/- per head per week		512	16 0	Bread, Flour, Meal, Rice, and Potatoes	658	15	6
From Treasurers of Boroughs, non-contributory, for excess of weekly charge above ordinary rate (30 & 31 Vic., c. 106, s. 23)		0	0 0	Sugar, Treacle, Tea, Coffee and Cocoa	369	7	5
From Treasurers of Counties and Boroughs for patients adjudged chargeable thereto, viz. :—				Malt, Hops, Beer, &c. (in ordinary diet)	409	10	4
Of Contributory Counties and Boroughs, at 8/6 per head per week.....		22	4 6	Farm and Garden Expenses	229	6	0
Of Non-Contributory Counties and Boroughs at 12/6 per head per week		315	11 5	Other items.....	101	2	11½
From Treasurers of other Asylums for patients received under contract or arrangement at 12/- per head per week		423	19 9				
Private Patients		7180	8 10	By Wines, Spirits, and Malt Liquor (not included in ordinary diet			
From Parliamentary Vote		240	9 6	By Necessaries, viz. :—			
To other Receipts, viz. :—		66	12 0	Fuel	331	0	0
Bank Interest on Balances.....		25	15 0	Lighting	126	8	6
Interest on Legacies Invested		2	11 0	Washing, (including Wages of Persons not employed as attendants) }	231	7	5½
Funeral Expenses and Removals.....		18	5 0	Other Items	68	10	11½
Interest on £4000 Deposit.....		120	0 0				
				By Surgery and Dispensary			
				By Clothing (including Wages of Persons not employed as attendants) :—			
				For Patients	390	14	11½
				" Attendants	85	17	9½
				By Furniture and Bedding.....			
				By Funeral Expenses and Removals.....			
				By Payment to other Asylums for Patients received there under contract, &c.....			
				By Transfers to Building and Repairs Fund Account, viz. :—			
				For ordinary repairs.....			
				For Additions, &c. under £400			
				Excess of Weekly Charge on "out-county" patients (25 and 26 Vic., c. 111, s. 6.)			
				By other payments, viz. :—			
				Stationery, Amusements, Bank Commission			
				By Balance in hands of Treasurer and Sub-Accountants, Dec. 31st.			

II.—Statement of the Financial Condition of the Maintenance Account of the Asylum, 31st Dec. 1888.

Cash in hands of Treasurer and Sub-Accountants on }	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Maintenance Account.....	799	8	6½	Balance due to Bankers.....		0	0
Amount due from Unions and Parishes.....	1804	15	11	Amount due to Tradesmen.....		0	0
Ditto from County and Borough Treasurers.....	0	0	0	Amount otherwise due.....		0	0
Ditto from other sources.....	4177	16	11	Balance in favour of Asylum.....	6782	1	4½
Balance against the Asylum.....	0	0	0				
	£6782	1	4½		£6782	1	4½

III.—FARMING AND GARDENING ACCOUNT.

DR.		THE FARM AND GARDEN.		Land occupied therewith ..0,,		ASYLUM ESTATE.....21½ Acres.	
	1888. Jan. 1st.			£	s. d.	1888. Jan. 1st.	
To value of Stock at the beginning of the year	.....			179	7 8	By Cash received during the year from Sales	£ s. d.
To Cash paid during the year in respect of :—						By Market Value of Goods supplied to the Asylum during the year, viz.:—	0 0 0
Rates, Insurance, Taxes, &c., (not included in Buildings and Repairs Account).....		0	0 0			Beef, Mutton, Pork, &c.....	267 14 6
Rent.....		0	0 0			Poultry and Eggs.....	0 0 0
Labour (not that of Patients).....		82	8 0			Milk, Butter and Cheese.....	0 0 0
Provender		0	0 0			Potatoes and other Vegetables.....	181 10 4
Seeds and Manures		37	17 3			Other items	0 0 0
Stock, live and dead (bought).....		101	16 0				<hr/>
				222	1 3	By other Receipts	449 4 10
To other items, viz.:—						By value of Stock at the end of the year.....	0 0 0
Implements				7	4 9	By Balance against Farm and Garden.....	218 9 8
To Balance in favour of Farm and Garden				259	0 10		0 0 0
							<hr/>
				£667	14 6		£667 14 6

IV.—BUILDING AND REPAIRS FUND ACCOUNT.

DR.		1888.		Jan. 1st.		THE TREASURER OF THE ASYLUM.	
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	CR.	
	1030	11	1				
To Balance in hands of Treasurer and Sub-Accountants							
To Cash received from Treasurer or Treasurer of County, Borough, or Union of Bodies, to which Asylum belongs on Account of:—							
Ordinary Repairs	314	7	8				
Additions, Alterations & Improvements (under £400)	0	0	0				
New Building and Extraordinary Outlay (voted by Sessions)	0	0	0				
To other Receipts	17	14	4				
To Transfer from Maintenance Account, viz.:—							
For Ordinary Repairs	0	0	0				
For Additions, &c., under £400	0	0	0				
Excess of Weekly Charge on "out-county" Patients (25 and 26 Vic., c. 111, s. 6)	377	18	1				
To Balance due to Treasurer of Asylum, Dec. 31st	0	0	0				
	£1740	11	2				

Examined and found Correct, January 31, 1889.

(Signed)

C. Rogers,

Chartered Accountant,

G. C. Robertson,
H. F. Smith,

Samuel Bunting,

AUDITORS.

CLERK TO THE ASYLUM.

H. F. Smith,

